## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

Crim. Action No.: 3:21-CR-33-24 (Judge Kleeh)

PAUL DAVID FAIRBURN,

Defendant.

ORDER ADOPTING MAGISTRATE JUDGE'S REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION CONCERNING PLEA OF GUILTY IN FELONY CASE [ECF NO. 1198], ACCEPTING GUILTY PLEA, AND SCHEDULING SENTENCING HEARING

On December 8, 2022, the Defendant, Paul David Fairburn ("Fairburn"), appeared before United States Magistrate Judge Robert W. Trumble and moved for permission to enter a plea of GUILTY to Count Two of the Indictment, charging him with Conspiracy to Possess with Intent to Distribute and to Distribute Heroin, Fentanyl, Cocaine Base, and Cocaine Hydrochloride, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846. Fairburn stated that he understood that the magistrate judge is not a United States District Judge, and Fairburn consented to pleading before the magistrate judge.

This Court referred Fairburn's plea of guilty to the magistrate judge for the purpose of administering the allocution, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11, making a finding as to whether the plea was knowingly and voluntarily entered, and recommending to this Court whether the plea should be accepted.

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Based upon Fairburn's statements during the plea hearing, and the Government's proffer establishing that an independent factual basis for the plea existed, the magistrate judge found that Fairburn was competent to enter a plea, that the plea was freely and voluntarily given, that Fairburn understood the charges against him and the consequences of his plea, and that a factual basis existed for the tendered plea. The magistrate judge issued a Report and Recommendation Concerning Plea of Guilty in Felony Case ("R&R") [ECF No. 1198] finding a factual basis for the plea and recommending that this Court accept Fairburn's plea of guilty to Count Two of the Indictment.

The magistrate judge **released** Fairburn on the terms of the Order Setting Conditions of Release [ECF No. 112].

The magistrate judge also directed the parties to file any written objections to the R&R within fourteen (14) days after service of the R&R. He further advised that failure to file objections would result in a waiver of the right to appeal from a judgment of this Court based on the R&R. Neither Fairburn nor the Government filed objections to the R&R.

Accordingly, this Court **ADOPTS** the magistrate judge's R&R [ECF No. 1198], provisionally **ACCEPTS** Fairburn's quilty plea, and

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ADJUDGES him GUILTY of the crime charged in Count Two of the Indictment.

Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(3) and U.S.S.G. § 6B1.1(c), the Court **DEFERS** acceptance of the proposed plea agreement until it has received and reviewed the presentence investigation report prepared in this matter.

Pursuant to U.S.S.G.  $\S$  6A1 <u>et seq.</u>, the Court **ORDERS** the following:

- 1. The Probation Officer shall undertake a presentence investigation of Fairburn, and prepare a presentence investigation report for the Court;
- 2. The Government and Fairburn shall each provide their narrative descriptions of the offense to the Probation Officer by January 9, 2023;
- 3. The presentence investigation report shall be disclosed to Fairburn, his counsel, and the Government on or before **February** 23, 2023; however, the Probation Officer shall not disclose any sentencing recommendations made pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 32(e)(3);

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- 4. Written objections to the presentence investigation report, if any, shall be submitted to the opposing party and to the probation officer on or before March 9, 2023;
- 5. Responses to objections to the presentence investigation report, if any, shall be submitted to the opposing party and to the probation officer on or before March 16, 2023;
- 6. The Office of Probation shall submit the presentence investigation report with addendum to the Court on or before April6, 2023; and
- 7. Counsel may file any written sentencing memoranda or statements and motions for departure from the Sentencing Guidelines, including the factual basis for the same, on or before April 20, 2023.

The Court further **ORDERS** that prior to sentencing, Fairburn's counsel shall review with him the revised Standard Probation and Supervised Release Conditions adopted by this Court on November 29, 2016, pursuant to the standing order entered by Chief Judge Groh, In Re: Revised Standard Probation and Supervised Release Conditions, 3:16-MC-56.

The Court will conduct the **Sentencing Hearing** for Fairburn on May 10, 2023, at 12:30 p.m., at the **Clarksburg**, **West Virginia**,

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point of holding court. If counsel anticipates having multiple witnesses or an otherwise lengthy sentencing hearing, please notify the Judge's chamber staff so that an adequate amount of time can be scheduled.

It is so **ORDERED**.

The Clerk is directed to transmit copies of this Order to counsel of record and all appropriate agencies.

DATED: January 4, 2023

THOMAS S. KLEEH, CHIEF JUDGE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA